

من صور التلقي في النقد العربي القديم

ظافر بن عبد الله الشهري

قسم اللغة العربية - كلية التربية - الأحساء
جامعة الملك فيصل

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FORMS OF 'RECEPTION THEORY' IN ANCIENT ARABIC CRITICISM

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Abstract :

"Reception Theory", or "Reader - Response Theory" as some prefer calling it, has been a prominent term in contemporary criticism. This paper discusses the theory in Ancient Arabic Criticism. The discussion concentrates on the following points:

- A. Arabic terms related to the term "Reception" Such as the direct hearer" and "the audience" were commonly used by Ancient Arab Critics.
- B. The three basic elements in the literary text: the sender, the text and the addressee.
- C. Differentiation between the "open text" and the "non-open text". The attention in the paper is paid to the former.
- D. Some forms of the "Reception theory" in Ancient Arabic Criticism were elaborately narrated in Ancient heritage, such as the Prophet's (peace be upon him) story with Ka'b bin Zuhair, and his story with al_nabigha al-Ja'di. Stories about abd al-Malik bin Marwan, al-hajjaj, al-Nabigha al-Zibyani and Umm Jundub are brought to discussion in the paper.

The paper concludes that Ancient Arabic Criticism had noticed the importance of the reader's role in the evaluation of the literary text, not in an exclusive theoretical way, but rather scattered quotations in Classical Arabic Literature.
