()	<u> </u>	()
	()
	- -		
			:

 ()		
			:
		:	
			-
			-
		:	

()	 ()	
	(Western Models)	
	:	
		-
	:	
	•	

 ()			
				•
			:	
	:			
				-
•				-
				-
			·	
		(Case Stu	dy)	
•			:	
			·	-
(Ford Founda	tions)		-

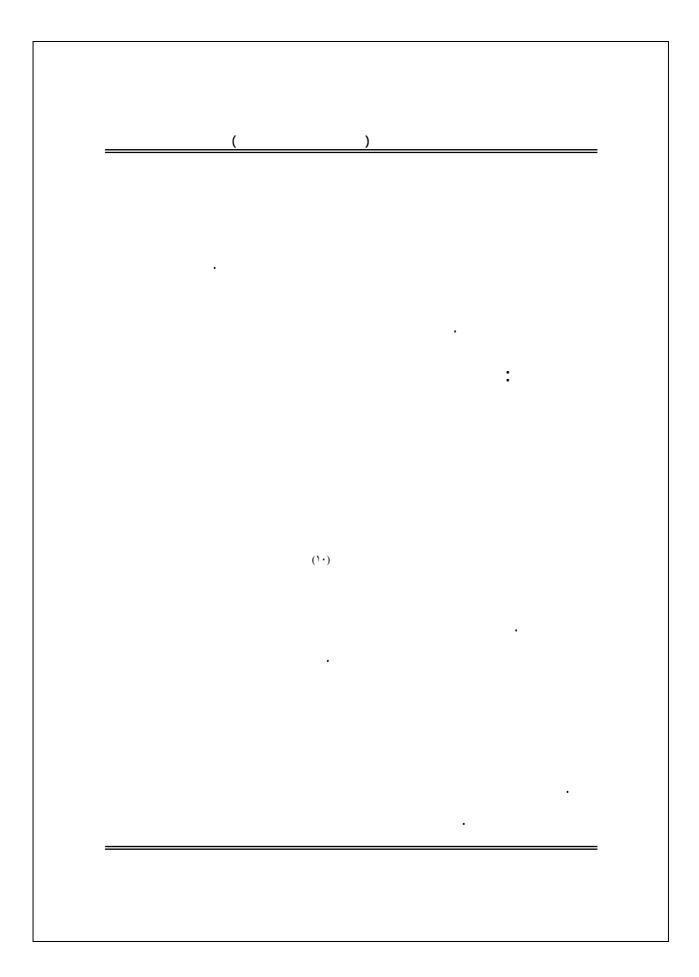
```
Tools of Analysis )
()
                              ( )
                              .(
                                            () (Ferrel Heady)
```

()	
() (Fred Rig	ggs)	
		:
	:	⁽⁾ (Milton Esman)
		:
:		-

```
.()
                                 .()
(corruptions)
                                                       . ()
```

 () ()		
		:	
			-
		•	-
.(^)			
		•	

```
(East and West)
               (Numbering System )
(Examination System)
                                     (Public Official )
                                        . ()
```



()	<u>-</u>	()	
			,	
			('')	
.(۱۲)				

 ()				
			()	
			`	,	
		(17)			

()			()	
			(14)		
			(15)		
		•			
		()		ш	
			()
	•				

 ()			
	•			
			:	
				_
				_
	()	•		_
 			•	

()	-	-	()	
						_
	•					
						-
			. ()			
		•				

	()	
			:
(Recruitment and			
(Recruitment and			Selection Process)
	•		
:			
			_
	()(,
	`)

```
(Model)
   (Implementation)
( Ford Foundation)
```

_		1	. / /)	(
				•	
,	,		•		
l Harassment)	(Sexual				

	:	()	. п. п.
			()	
		п п		()
(Personnel	Planning ar	nd Job ana	: ulysis)	

 ()		
		·	
	н н		
:			
			_
		•	
	•		
			_

```
(by contract)
                              (Internal Recruiting)
                                  (overtime)
                   (Temporary employee agencies)
                                              :( )
                      (Job posting and bidding system)
```

	()			
						_
			•			_
		.(Promo	otion App	olication)		
						_
•						
						_
				·		_
			(Promotion (Committee)

```
. ( )
( / - / )
                   :( )
```

()		
			()	
.()				_
				-
	٠			_

		,	,	
()		()	
•				
			•	
	11 11	:		-
	(Overtime)			

 ()	
	:	-
		_
		()

```
%
                                        :()
(
                         -
                        + ,
                        + ,
                        + ,
                       + ,__
                        +
                       + ,
                        + ,
                                ( )
```

	_)			=
·						
				п	п	
		!!.		"	"	
			•			_

```
"Applications pool"
                      "Advertisement"
                ( ) .
( )
```

()	_
	·	

```
(The Process)
      (Applicants pool)
```

```
(Initial evaluation)
                                     ( Testing )
                                   " Interviews "
                                                    :( )
One – on one
                                               " Interviews
```

```
" Group Interviews"
" Panel Interviews"
```

()	
	" the Process "	
	;	
	:	_
()		

()		()	
	. ()			
	" Grades "			
			•	

	()
·		:(PAY SYSTEM) -
		· ()

()	()
	() " " .
	"Seniority"
	(Schuster and P. Zinghiem)

	()	
		" The new Pays " ()	
			•
		•	
		(Wages policy) :	-
:			
		•	-
			-
	.(٣٤)		-
	•` ′		
		•	
		·	

()		()	
	:(Ex	ception Polic	ey)	-
•				
			. (*°)	
			.(٣٦)	

	()	
:			
	:		_
			" Spoil System"
		" Merit System "	,
		()	

		" Civil	Right Act	п	_
		" Civi	il Right Act	ш	-
		" Social :	security Act	п	_
			.(fair lal	oour Standard	d, 1938)
		(Equal	Pay Act		_
		(c	Ivil Right A	at)	_
		(C	ivii Right A	cty	
Age d	iscrimination	in)			_
				(Employm	ent Act

 ()
		: (Centralization) –
() .	11	
		grade Five grade Five
		•

	()	<u> </u>	()	
: -					
: -					
: -					
: -					
: -					
: -					
II I					
II I			•		_
			•		
					п п

	()		
()			
			·	
(Agenda)				
	:			

()	<u> </u>	()	
			-
			_
		•	-
		. (٣٩)	-
		. (٣٩)	-
	•		
0/	%		
%	% . %	%	•
	. 70	70	
	·		
		:	
		·	

	,		
	<u>)</u>		
			·
" Ferrel H	leady "		
		•	_
			-
			_ _
		•	
:			

()	 -	()	
			()		_
			•			_
	•					

```
Fred Riggs "
                  .( Internal Recruitment)
                   .( Other Alternatives )
                 .( External Recruitment )
(
```

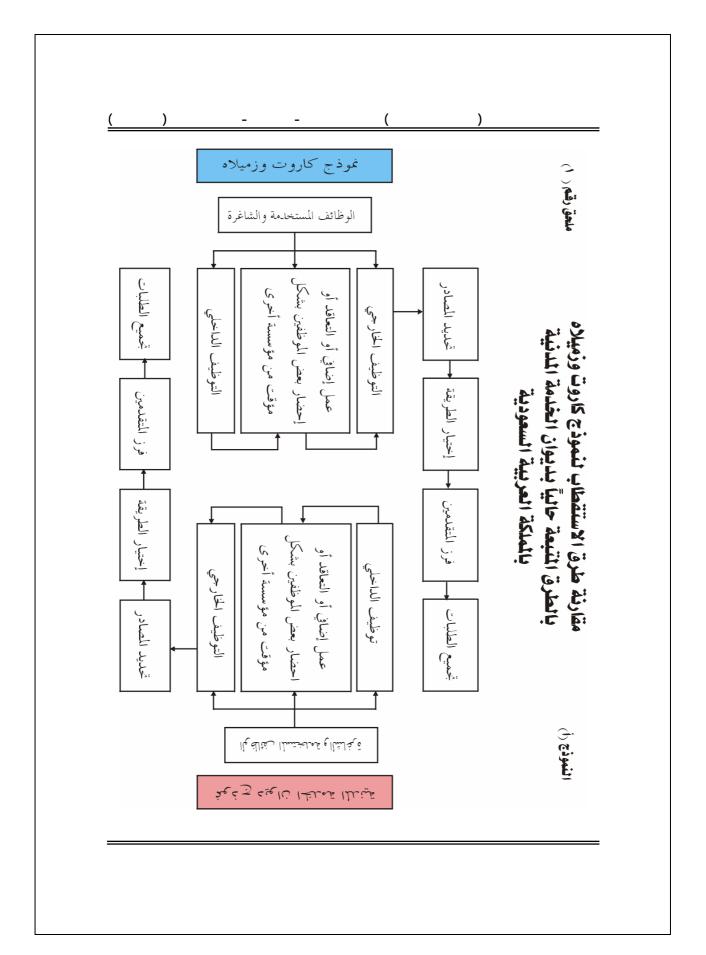
```
( ) - - ( )
)
      )
```

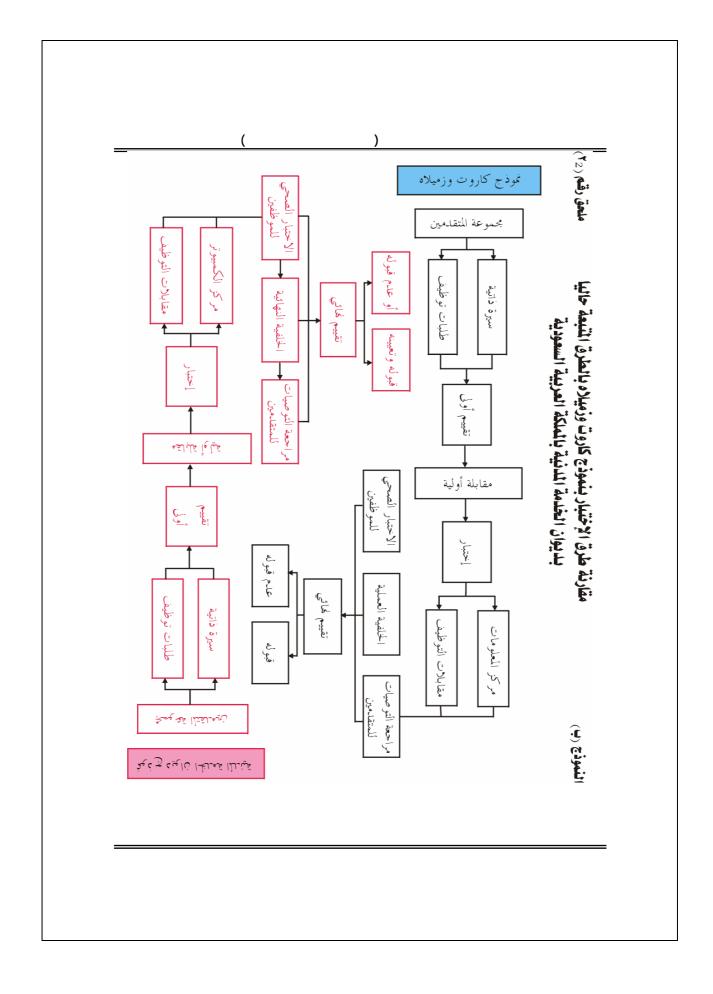
1 - Ferrel Heady (1984), Public Administration, Comparative Perspective, New York: Merisel Dekker.

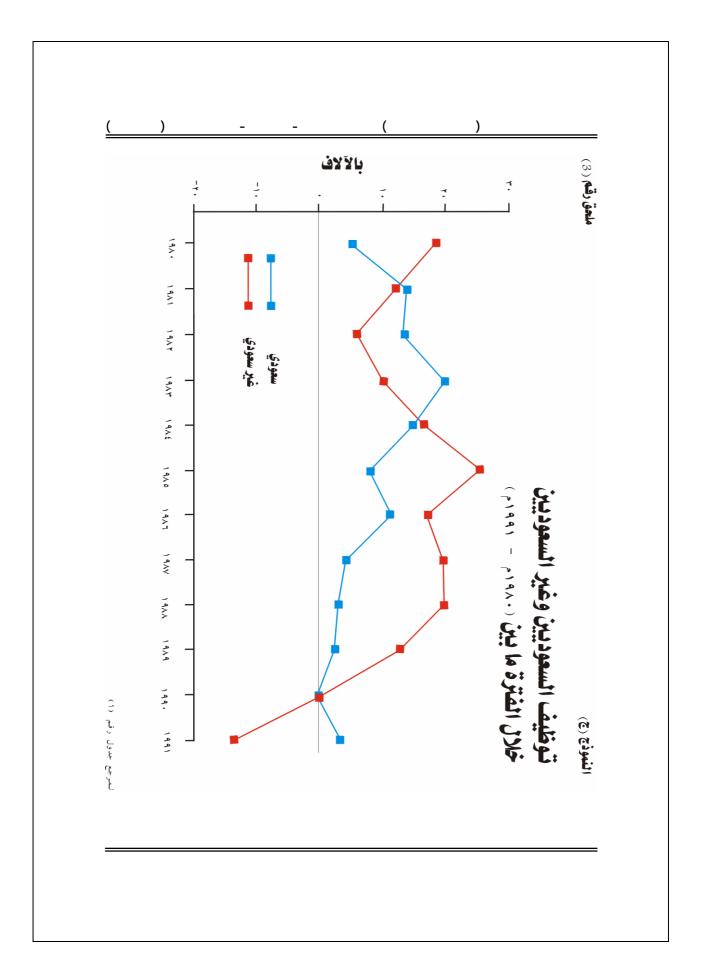
- 2 Fred W. Riggs (1972), "The Myth of Alternative underlying About Administrative Development, Issues Assumptions Developing economics", ed, Kenneth Roth well Lexington , MA., Lexington books.
- 3 Milton J. Esman (1974) Administrative Doctrine and Development Needs, in Administration and Change in Africa, ed, E.ph:I:P Morgan New York, Dunelier.
- 4 Heady, 271 75
- 5 Ferrel Heady (1991) Pubic Administration. Comparative Perspective. Perspective, (New York: Dakker Inc. 297.
- 6 Heady, 297 301.
- Eme N. Ekekwe, (1977) Public Administration Development and **Imperialism,** The A Friean Review, 17.
- 8 Ralph BraibanTi, (1959) The Civil Service of Pakistan, Theoretical Analysis, Printed in, Sauth Atlantic quarterly, 58.
- 9 Riggs, 136-37.
- 10 Esman, 3-25.
- Stephen Ouma, (1991) Corruption in Public policy and its impact on development The case of Uganda since 1979 ."printed in public Administration and Development, vol. 11, 473-90.
- 12 Harvey Taylor, (1992) Public Sector Personnel Management in three African Countries. Current problem and possibilities printed in public Administration and Development (vol.12.193-267).

() -		()	
			(-)	-
-) –			()	-
)		- ()	-
18 -	Donald L. Caruth Contemporary Coselecting For Hun Books, 149.	Organization	: A Guid	le to Plannin	1988) Staffing the g Recruiting, and v York: Quaram
19 -	Al – Awaji I.m, ((ph, D. Diss., Uni				Saudia Arabia"
20 -	Caruth et al ., 10	6 109.			
21 -	Caruth el al ., 118	3-19.)		-
			/	/ /	-
25 -	Caruth el al, 118 –	119 .			-
27 -	Caruth el al., 142	2-47			-
					-

·		,				
			/ /	,	,	-
33 - Jay R. Sc Employee_ Books 1992	huster and P.K and Organiza 10, 15-26	Zinghien	m, (1992 forman	2), Th ce (1	e new 1 New Yo	Pay: Linking ork Lexington
(2) 13- 20.)			-
		,				-
		/		,		-
37 - Caruth el a	al., 32 – 36.		_	,		-
	/ /	/		()	-
				•		-







(,		١.
,	(,

Reasons behinde the Failure Of Western Models Practices In The Third World Administration (A Case Study, Saudi Arabia)

Bader Al-Amaj

Member of Majlis Ash Shura - Majlis Ash Shura P.O.Box 63393 Riyadh 11516 - Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

ABSTRACT

This research is an attempt to explain multiple ideas that appeared in the literature of public administration. These ideas come from different groups of western scholars whom claim that the failure of the third world administration has been caused by the adoption and imitation of the Western Models. In 1963 Saudi Arabia as one of the third world countries has been invited the Ford Foundation scholars to construct public sector employment system model in the civil service bureau, and this model has been adopted since 1970.

The examination and evaluation of this model concludes that the defects in Saudi Arabia public Administration has no direct relation to the adoption of western practices. The findings manifest six main environmental factors that have an adverse direct and indirect impact on recruitment and selection of public employment in Saudi Arabia. These factors are personnel planning and job analysis, employment policy, pay system as well as other external factors such as the contradiction between the essential policy and practice "centralization and interlocking of official and social relations.